

$$N_{id} = N_{i1} - N_{i2}$$

$$N_{o1} = -\beta i_{b1} R_c$$

$$N_{o2} = -\beta i_{b2} R_c$$

$$N_o = N_{o1} - N_{o2} = -2\beta i_{b1} R_c$$

$$i_{b2} = -i_{b1}$$

$$A_{nd} = \frac{N_o}{N_{id}}$$

$$i_{b1} = \frac{N_{id}}{R_{in}}$$

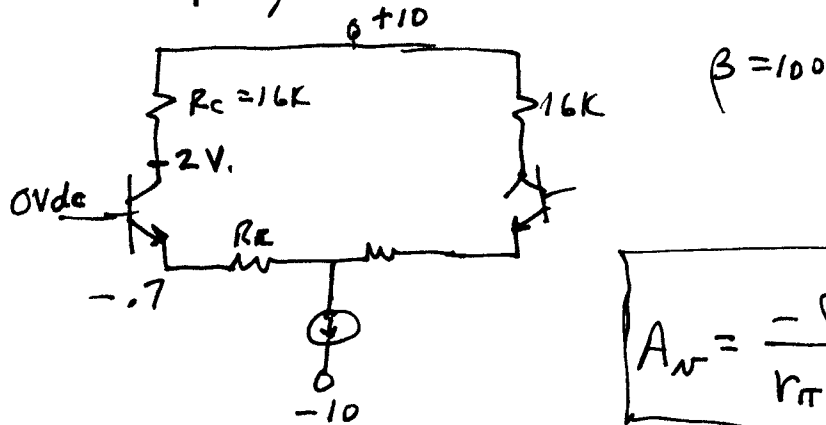
$$\frac{N_o}{N_{id}} = \frac{-2\beta i_{b1} R_c}{i_{b1} R_{in}}$$

$$A_{nd} = \frac{-2\beta R_c}{2(r_{\pi} + (1+\beta)R_E)} = \frac{-\beta R_c}{r_{\pi} + (1+\beta)R_E}$$

$$\text{If } R_E = 0 \quad A_{nd} = -\frac{\beta R_c}{r_{\pi}} \quad r_{\pi} = \frac{\beta V_T}{I_{CQ}} = -\frac{I_{CQ} R_c}{V_T}$$



Design for $R_{in} = 25K$



$$A_v = \frac{-\beta R_c}{r_{\pi} + (\beta + 1)R_E}$$

$$r_{\pi} = \frac{\beta V_T}{I_{CQ}}$$

$$R_{in} = 2(r_{\pi} + (\beta + 1)R_E) = 25K$$

$$\text{Let } V_c = 2V. \Rightarrow I_c R_c = 10 - 2 = 8V.$$

$$A_v = \frac{-2\beta R_c}{R_{in}}$$

$$\text{Let } I_c = 0.5mA \rightarrow R_c = \frac{8}{.5} = 16K$$

$$r_{\pi} = \frac{\beta V_T}{I_c} = \frac{100(.026)}{.5} = 5.2K$$

$$2(r_{\pi} + (\beta + 1)R_E) = 25K$$

$$R_E = \frac{\frac{25}{2} - r_{\pi}}{\beta + 1} = \frac{12.5 - 5.2}{101} = 72.3 \Omega$$

$$A_v = -\frac{2\beta R_c}{R_{in}} = -\frac{200(16)}{25} = -128$$